

Low Earth Orbit Kinetic Space Safety Workshop

Closing Comments...

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Thanks to all in
attendance and
on-line...

amazing event!

- Neutral country but not a time to be neutral on space safety.
- Support governments, manufacturers, investors, insurers, and operators who are trying to move the community forward.



It Must Be Simple... but It May Not Be Easy!

IMPACT TOLERANCE

- Impact protection: do it early to be most cost-effective
- Fault tolerance: Iridium reduced exposed area in RAM (Iridium to Iridium NEXT) and reduced debris effects
- Largest variable is environment models

COLLISION AVOIDANCE

- Avoid overlapping constellations
- Operator ephemeris sharing and covariance realism are critical
- Standards and best practices for CA globally useful

MANY OF THESE ARE DRIVEN BY HUMAN INTERACTIONS/PERCEPTIONS

DEBRIS PREVENTION

- Ban ASAT testing
- 25-yr rule is outdated
- Poor prevention adds to remediation and collision avoidance burden

DEBRIS REMEDIATION

- Reduce statistical risk of bad neighborhoods since debris-generating potential driven by dead-on-dead encounters
- Need catalyst to truly launch debris remediation industry
- ADR requires managing reentry risk, as it displace risks, does not eliminate it

Don't Care About Opinions When Facts Are Available

*Close out with a flurry of facts
that provide perspective on
characterizing efficacy of
space safety activities*

If You Are Not Moving Forward...

Space ecosystem evolution has a viable, logical, and repeatable pattern: **do not fight the riptide – swim parallel to the coast**

Government-sanctioned capabilities provide foundation for emerging **scalable commercial offerings that augment “traditional” capabilities that in combination are better than either alone:**

- Space-based Earth Imagery
- Space-based Ground Communications
- Space Launch Vehicles
- SSA/CA/RA Services
- ADR Services

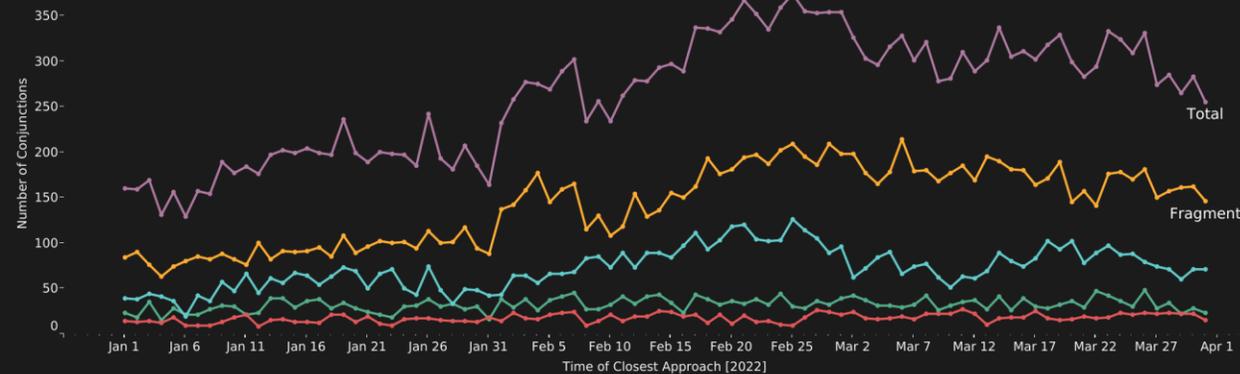
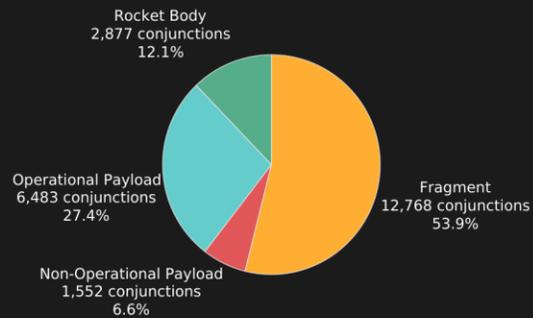
Ban ASAT Tests...

- Two ASAT clouds account for 35% of all conjunctions with PC > 1E-6 in 2022
- Double number of fragments in orbit for Fengyun 1C cloud but nearly triple number of events with operational satellites for C1408 cloud

FENGYUN 1C DEB

Fragment (China)

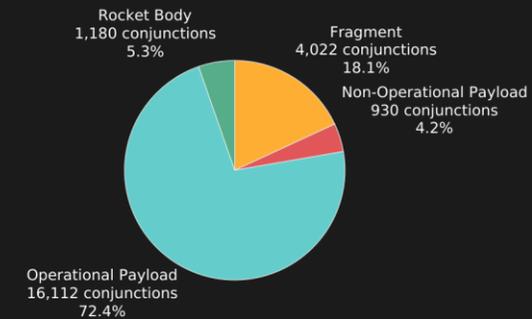
23,680 conjunctions between 341 km - 1,679 km



COSMOS 1408 DEB

Fragment (Russia)

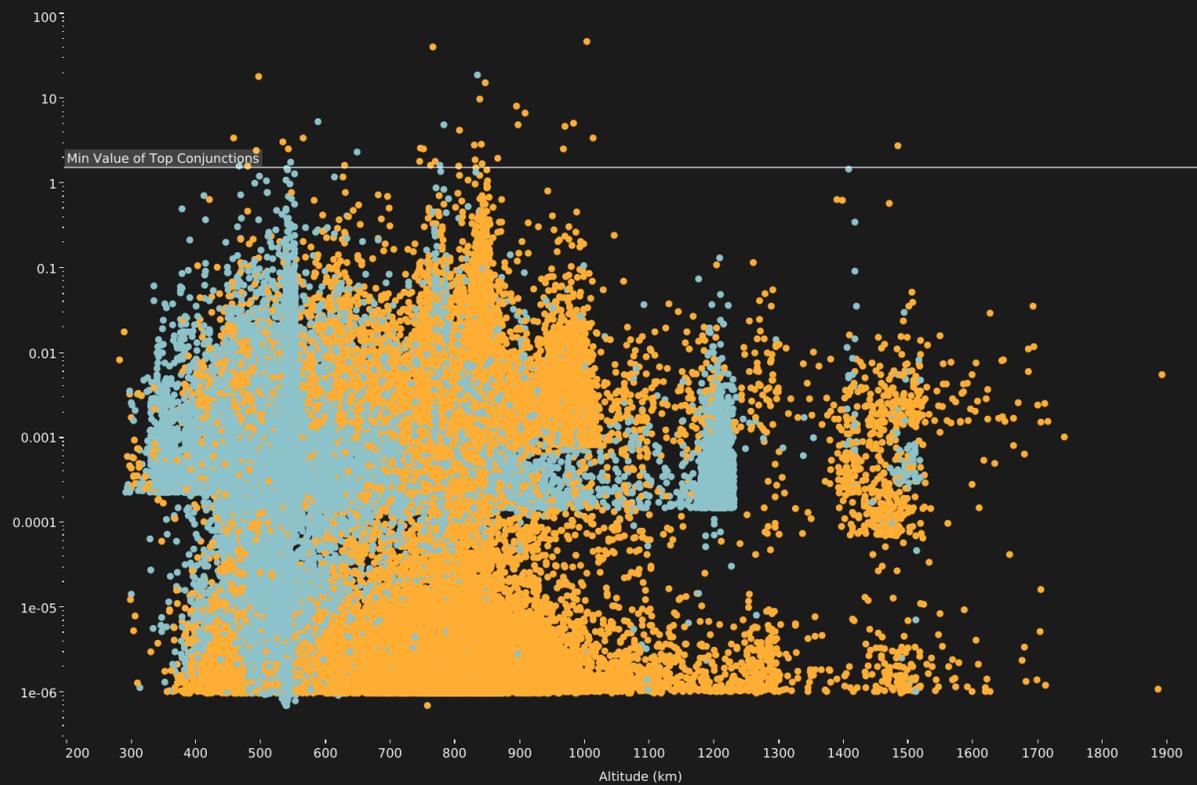
22,244 conjunctions between 282 km - 1,408 km



Risk = PC x Consequence (mass)

40,000/month with PC >1E-6

Top 40 Conjunctions by Risk (kg)



1	24304 (COSMOS 2334)	23603 (COSMOS 2315)	4.66e+01
2	11511 (SL-8 R/B)	44548 (CZ-2D R/B)	4.15e+01
3	118 (THOR ABLESTAR R/B)	43013 (NOAA 20)	1.93e+01
4	43067 (H-2A R/B)	42791 (VENTA 1)	1.83e+01
5	30288 (FENGYUN 1C DEB)	24298 (SL-16 R/B)	1.56e+01
6	20625 (SL-16 R/B)	22468 (SL-16 DEB)	9.78e+00
7	12457 (SL-3 R/B)	7363 (METEOR 1-18)	8.19e+00
8	20791 (CZ-4 R/B)	22367 (SL-16 DEB)	6.75e+00
9	49191 (ONEWEB-0321)	14780 (LANDSAT 5)	5.36e+00
10	18161 (SL-8 R/B)	28381 (SL-8 R/B)	5.06e+00
11	25415 (ORBCOMM FM 19)	13241 (COSMOS 1371)	5.02e+00
12	7715 (SL-3 R/B)	31686 (FENGYUN 1C DE..)	4.92e+00
13	7477 (SL-8 R/B)	4615 (THORAD AGENA ..)	4.74e+00
14	37215 (CZ-4C R/B)	21419 (SL-8 R/B)	4.28e+00
15	11062 (TIROS N DEB)	26474 (TITAN 4B R/B)	3.44e+00
16	49785 (COSMOS 1408 DE..)	32290 (CZ-4C R/B)	3.43e+00
17	22888 (COSMOS 2266)	87271 (TBA - TO BE ASS..)	3.42e+00
18	49700 (COSMOS 1408 DE..)	40541 (SL-24 R/B)	3.07e+00
19	31793 (SL-16 R/B)	41281 (NOAA 16 DEB)	2.91e+00
20	22566 (SL-16 R/B)	29828 (FENGYUN 1C DE..)	2.88e+00
21	10588 (COSMOS 981)	40303 (SL-24 R/B)	2.75e+00
22	16864 (SL-8 R/B)	47052 (COSMOS 2251 D..)	2.66e+00
23	10137 (COSMOS 926)	14085 (SL-8 R/B)	2.58e+00
24	26474 (TITAN 4B R/B)	50736 (COSMOS 1408 D..)	2.57e+00
25	20434 (SL-8 DEB)	5707 (SL-8 R/B)	2.54e+00
26	10517 (DELTA 1 R/B(1))	15889 (COSMOS 1666)	2.43e+00
27	716 (TIROS 8)	43484 (GAOFEN 6)	2.39e+00
28	17973 (COSMOS 1844)	30922 (FENGYUN 1C DE..)	1.97e+00
29	7715 (SL-3 R/B)	16182 (SL-16 R/B)	1.90e+00
30	39261 (CZ-4C R/B)	34910 (COSMOS 2251 D..)	1.84e+00
31	22491 (PEGASUS R/B)	24971 (IRS 1D)	1.82e+00
32	43067 (H-2A R/B)	43159 (JILIN-01-07)	1.79e+00
33	7715 (SL-3 R/B)	29909 (FENGYUN 1C DE..)	1.72e+00
34	40239 (COSMOS 2251 DE..)	42803 (IRIDIUM 113)	1.64e+00
35	23343 (SL-16 R/B)	115 (THOR ABLE DEB (Y..)	1.64e+00
36	11870 (SL-8 R/B)	23345 (RESURS O1 DEB)	1.63e+00
37	39211 (CZ-4C R/B)	32435 (FENGYUN 1C DE..)	1.58e+00
38	27432 (CZ-4B R/B)	22330 (SL-16 DEB)	1.58e+00
39	28647 (TITAN 4B R/B)	42016 (AL-FARABI 1)	1.58e+00
40	22220 (SL-16 R/B)	39984 (SL-14 DEB)	1.55e+00

Select:

- Probability of Collision
- Consequence (mass in kg)
- Risk (kg)
- Miss Distance (m)

Top N Conjunctions

40

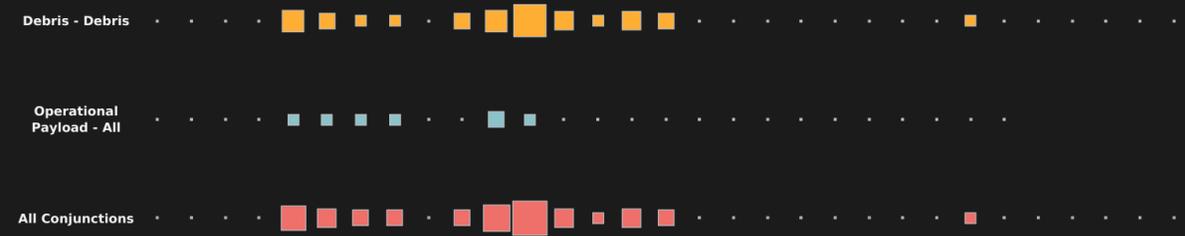
Highlight Type of Conjunction

Time of Closest Approach
All values

Altitude (km)
All values

- Debris - Debris
- Operational Payload - All
- All Conjunctions

Number of Conjunctions in Top

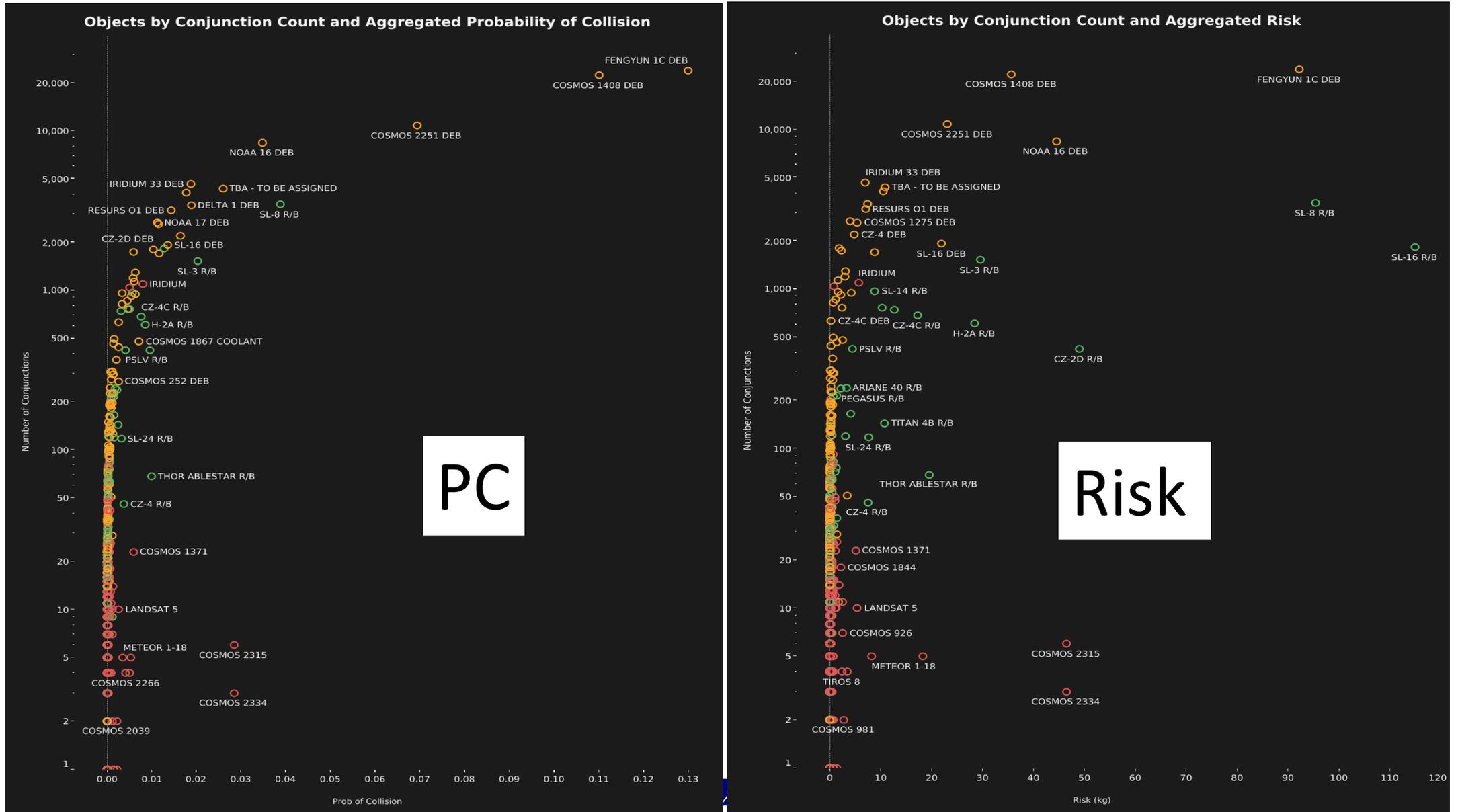


33
0.03% of Debris - Debris conjunctions in dataset

7
0.01% of Operational Payload - All conjunctions in dataset

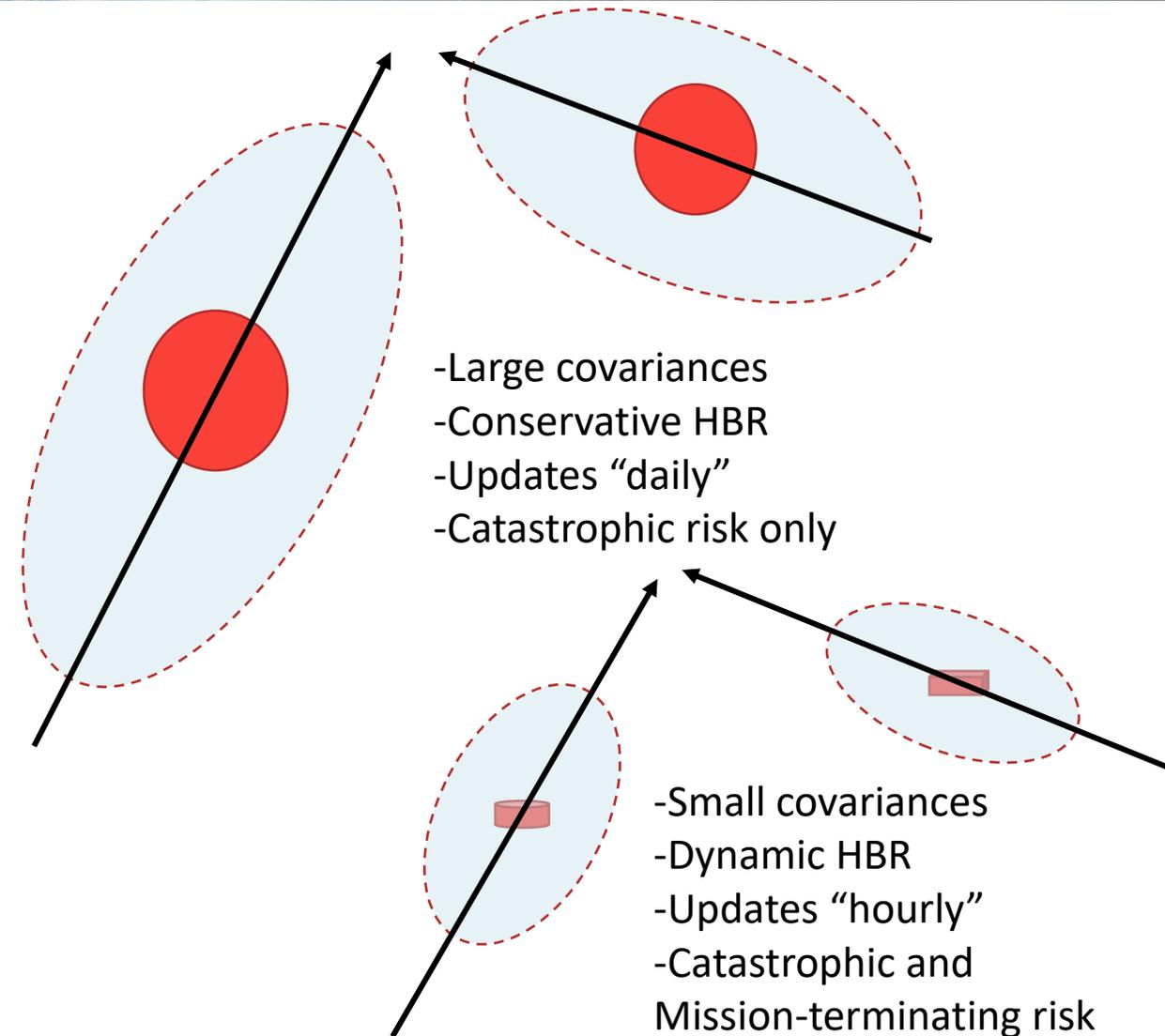
40
0.03% of All conjunctions in dataset

Aggregate PC vs Risk by "Derelict" Families

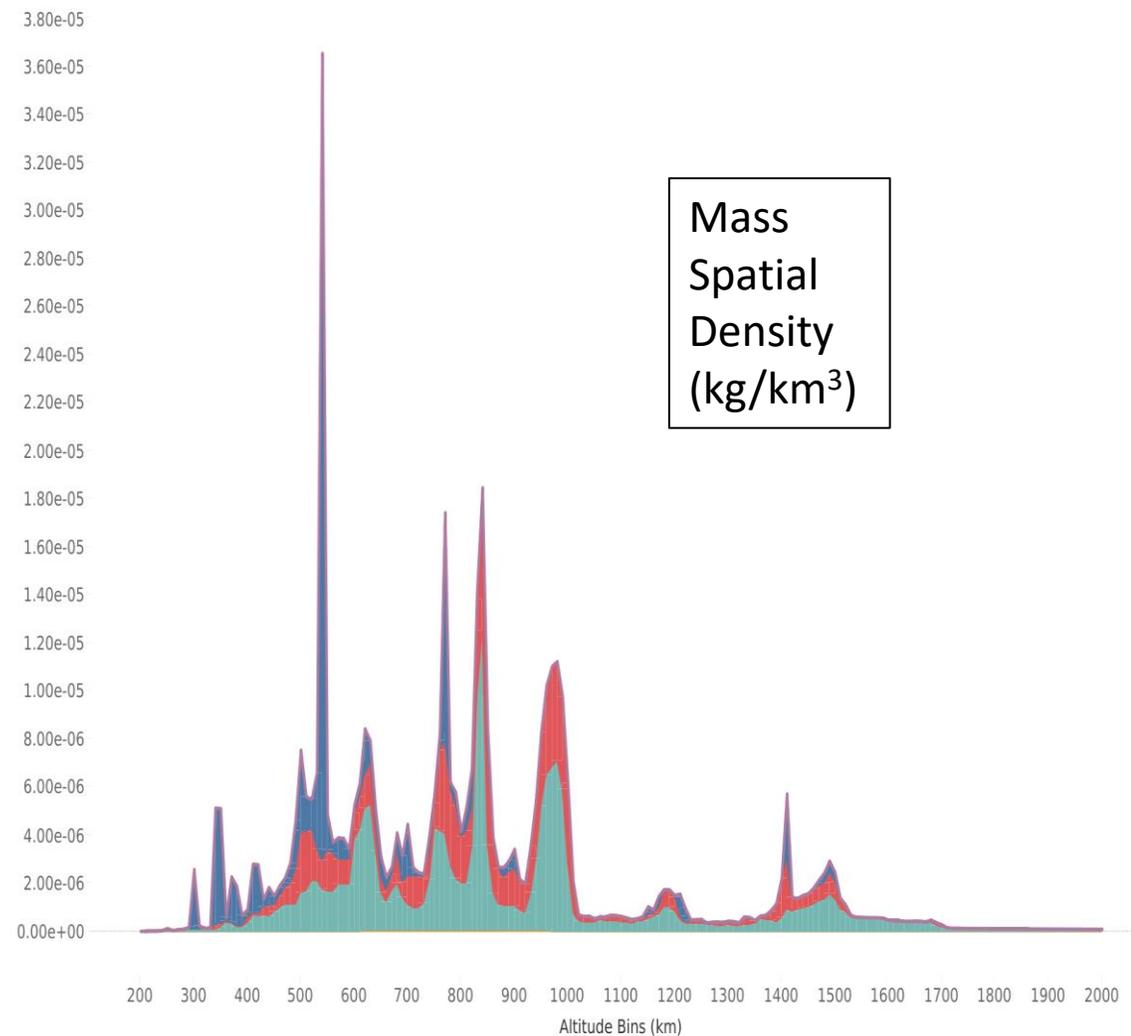
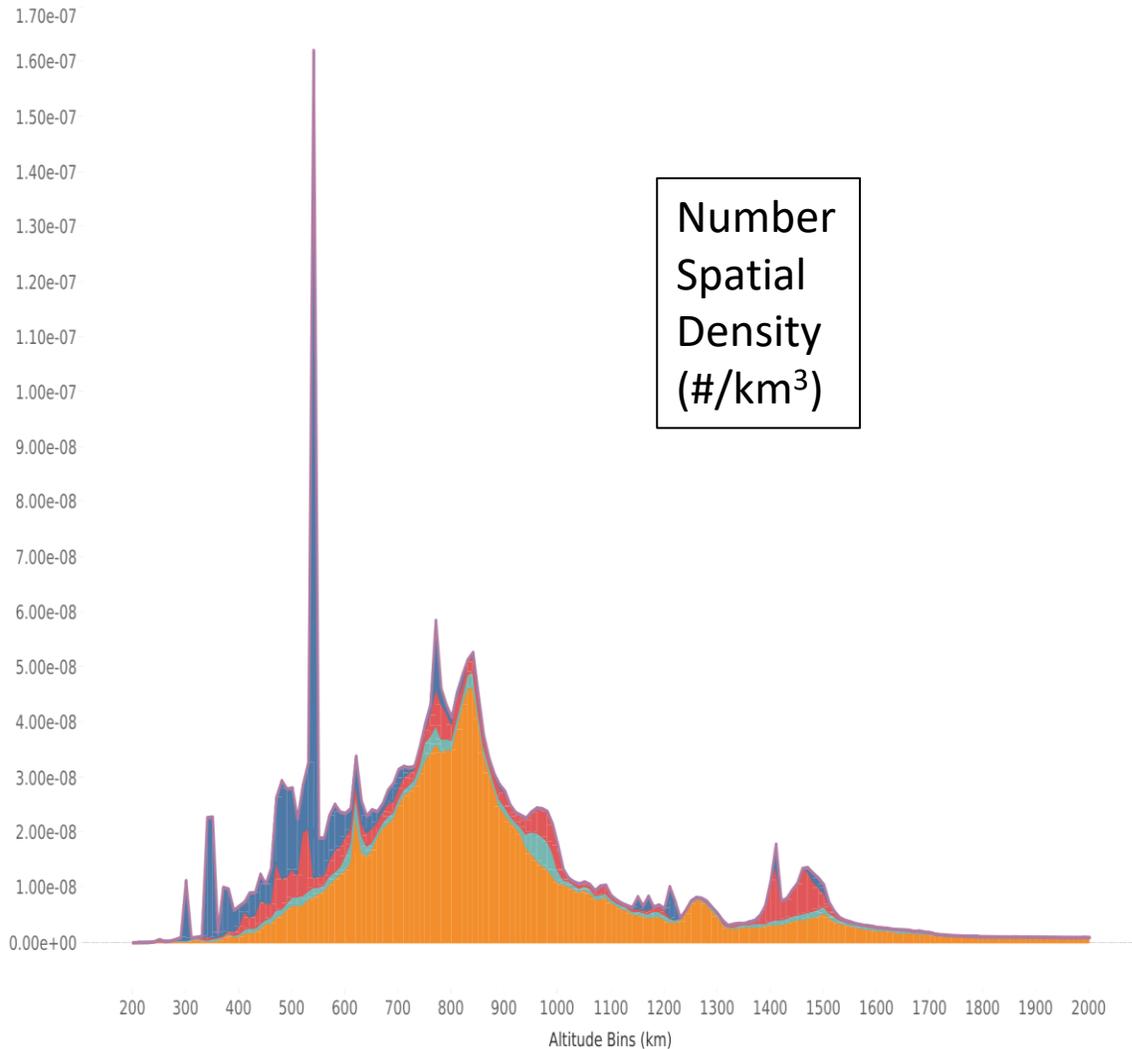


PC a Multi-Dimensional Value: Show Your Work

- Covariance Realism
 - Better math
 - More frequent obs
- HBR Realism
 - Avoid default values
 - Dynamic, physics-based
- Time is Safety
 - In minutes, not hours
 - Move closer to TCA
 - Fusion does not do this
- What you can't see, can kill you
 - Catalog LNT

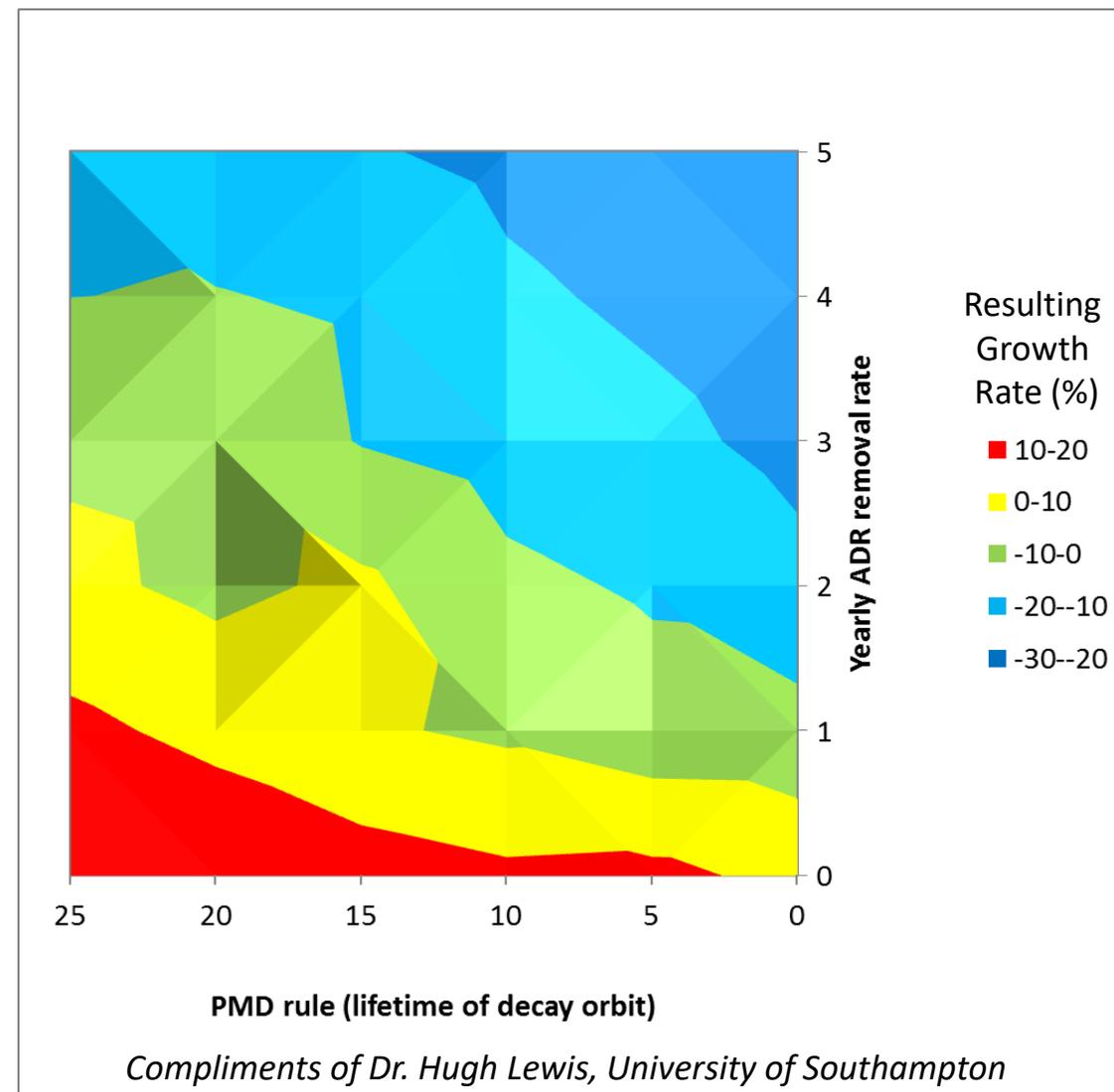


Current vs Future Collision Risk: Risk Realism



“Pay Me Now or Pay Me More Later...”

- Research by University of Southampton investigated tradeoff between tightening debris mitigation guidelines and ADR operations
 - ✓ Reducing deorbit guideline to less than a year decreases ADR requirement from 5/year to around 1.5/year
 - ✓ Reducing PMD threshold would be much less expensive than ADR but would have to pay NOW!
- **THIS WAS FROM OVER TEN YEARS AGO – getting worse!!!**



Satellite Has Impact-Induced Anomaly? Call Darren

Debris Collisions in LEO

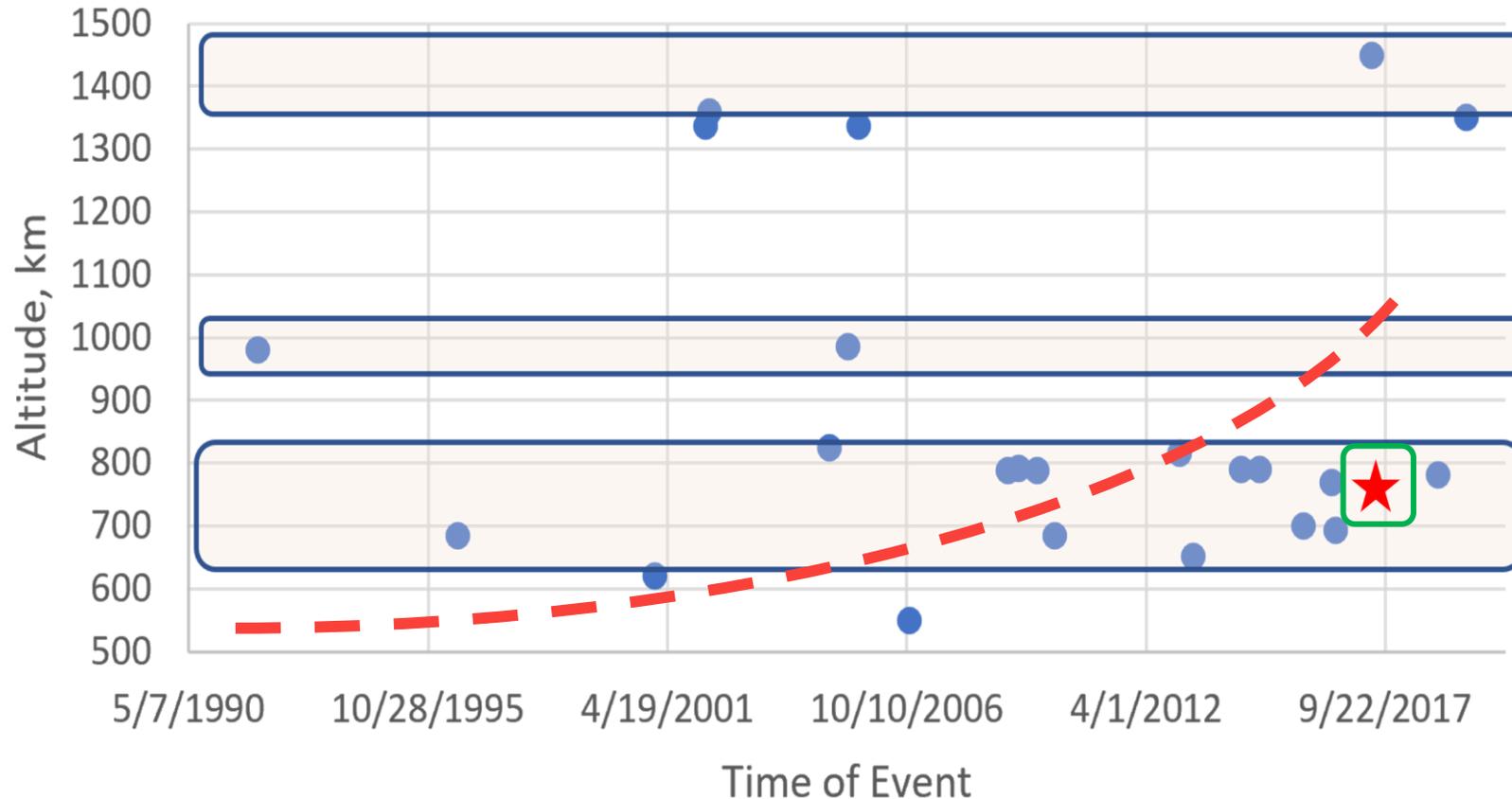
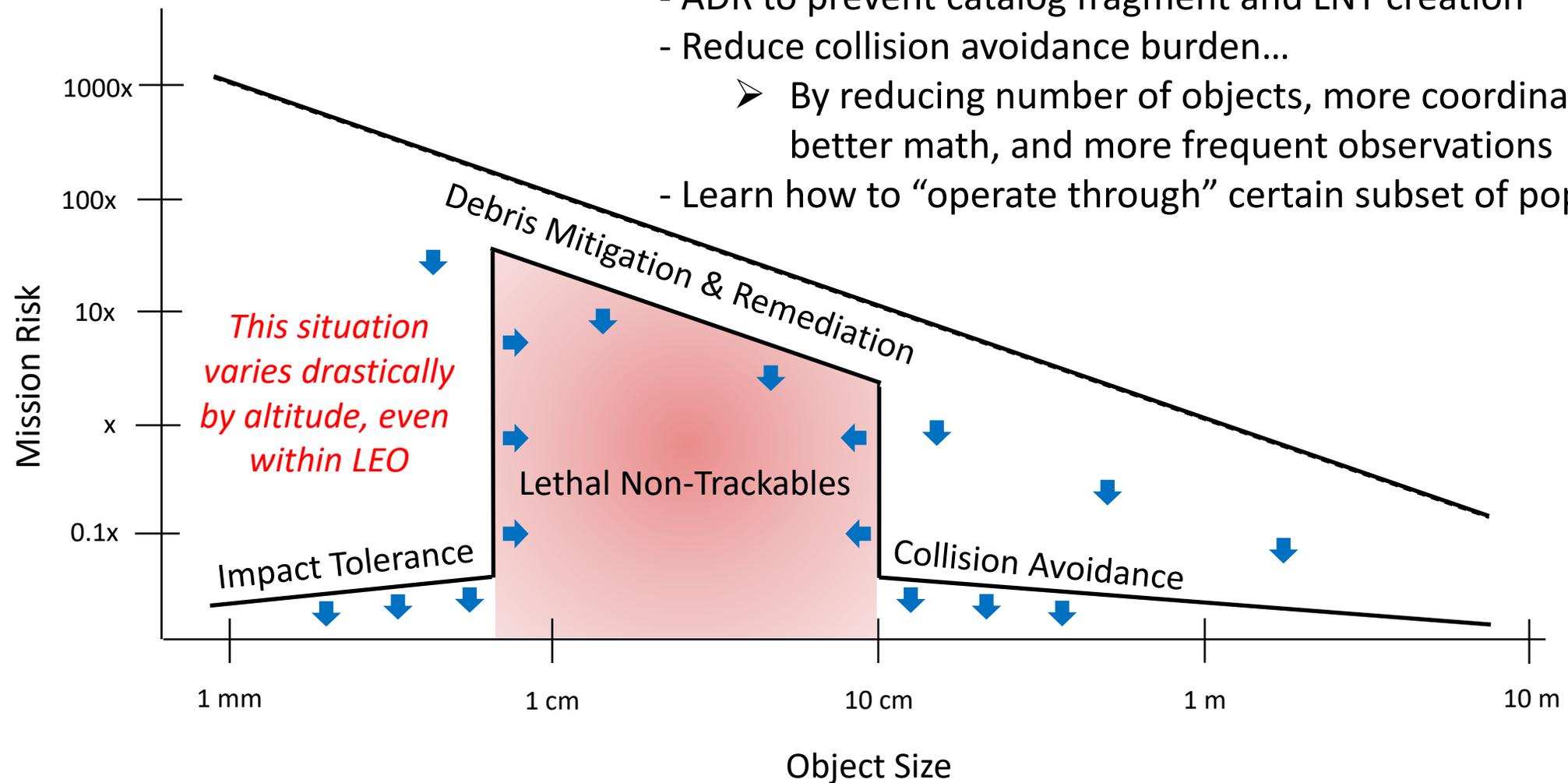


Figure 5. Debris collisions in LEO. Shaded rectangles indicate altitudes with high concentration of objects.

★ Reported March 2022 by South China Morning Post, Gaofen-3, SAR satellite lost 4% of solar power due to cm-sized impactor in 2016 near 750 km

Reducing Collision Risk in LEO

- Prevention is easier than remediation
- ADR to prevent catalog fragment and LNT creation
- Reduce collision avoidance burden...
 - By reducing number of objects, more coordination, better math, and more frequent observations
- Learn how to “operate through” certain subset of population



THANK YOU

